

Agụmagụ Igbo dịka Ngwaọrụ n'ikwalite Ezi Nchekwa na Nkwusiike Ohaobodo

Nkoli Mercy Nnyigide

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Ụmị Edemede

Ka Naijiria nwerechara onwe ya n'afọ 1960, olileanya otutu umuamala ya bu na ihe ga-adizi mma. Mana ka oge na-aga, a choputara na ihe na-akawanye njo. Usoro ochichi di iche iche daputara. Ndi ami na ndi nkiti achiala mana onodu gara n'ihu na-akawanye njo. O bu ihe doro anya na ochichi ha bu nke nchigbu na fonfoju akpa. N'agbanyeghi na Chineke ji akunauba na ngozi di iche wee choo Naijiria mma, aguu ka na-afio umu ya onu; ihegwu na oke ujo na-eme oge niile; otutu nne na nna anaghi akwunwuziri umu ha ugwo akwukwo; ndi ntorobia gara mahadum enweghikwa oru. Ajo onodu di etu a na-ebute ogbaaghara n'obodo ma na-etinyekwa otutu umu Naijiria na mpu di iche iche dika izu ohi, itoro mmadu, igbufu mmadu, ikwafu obara mmadu dika mmiri, dgz. O bu ihe ndi a kpalitere mmuo omenchocha ichoputa uzọ di iche iche agumagu Igbo, o kachasi abụ ederede Igbo ga-esi nye aka n'ibelata ajo onodu a ma weta udo na ezi nchekwa ma kwalitekwa nkwusiike nke ohaobodo. N'ime nke a, a tulere abụ ederede Igbo di iche iche iji choputa echiche ndi odeeabụ Igbo gbasara onodu ochichi obodo Naijiria nakwa aro na uzọ di iche iche ha tuputara a ga-esi wee belata ajo onodu a, ka e wee nwee ike kwalite ezi nchekwa na oganiihu obodo Naijiria.

Abstract

After the Nigerian independence in 1960, the expectation of many of her citizens was that things would be better. But as time went on, it was observed that things were becoming worse. Different systems of government emerged. The military and civilians ruled but situation went forth to be bad. It was obvious that their governance was bad and characterized with selfish interest. Notwithstanding that God blessed Nigeria with many resources; her citizens are still suffering from hunger; terrible things always happen; many parents could no longer afford their childrens' school fees; youths that graduated from the university are unemployed. This kind of unhealthy situation brings about social instability and encourages some Nigerian to engage in different crimes like robbery, kidnapping, extra judicial killings, and murder of different kinds, etc. it is against this background that the researcher hopes to examine different ways the Igbo literature, especially the Igbo written poetry could help to control this ugly situation and bring about good security and also promote social stability. The study analyzed some written Igbo poems in order to observe the position of some Igbo poets concerning the situation of governance in Nigeria and their contributions on how to improve it, so as to promote good security and progress in Nigeria.

Mkpolate

Agumagu nwere nghota abuo. Uzoma Nwadike kowara na nghota nke mbu, bukwa nghota izugbe, bu na agumagu bu ihe o bu la di n'udi edereede. N'ihu nke a, ihe amumamu o bu la dika som, akukwala, dgz, nwere agumagu nke ya. Nghota nke abuo agumagu nwere puru iche bu nke kowara ya dika oru nka nke e sitere na ya wee na-akowaputa ma na-ahu ndu. (80). N'iga n'ihu, agumagu dika ihe omumu bu oru nka nke e cheputara echeputa, ma jiri asusu nka choo ya mma, nke e si

na ya egosiputa ma na-ahu ndu. O nwere ike idi n'udi ekwurunonu maobu ederede. Agumagu nwere nnukwu ngalaba ato ndi a: akuko, ejije na abu.

Agumagu Igbo malitere n'oge gboo mgbe ndi Igbo malitere ndu ha. Udi agumagu e nwere n'oge ahụ bu nke odinala. E deghi udi agumagu a ede; o bu naani onu ka e ji aguputa ya. O na-esi n'aka ndi nna nna wee fere n'aka umu umu ha. Ka oge na-aga, mgbe ndi ocha bɔara n'ala Igbo, ha weputara igwe e ji ebiputa akwukwo. O bu oge ahụ ka ndi odee maliteziri deputawa ma biputawakwa ufodu akwukwo agumagu ederede.

Agburu maobu obodo di iche iche nwere uzọ di iche iche ha si akato ochichi nchigbu ma na-ebuso akparamagwa ojoo di iche iche agha. Ufodu obodo kwenyere n'iji egbe na mma wee chuo mpu na aruruala na-aga n'oha obodo oso. Mana ndi odee, ndi na-eti egwu, ndi na-emeputa ejije, dgz. na-esite n'oru nka ha were akato akparamagwa ojoo di iche iche na-aga n'oha obodo. Ha na-esite n'oru nka ha wee na-arutu aka n'ihe di iche iche na-eme na gburu- gburu ha dika: ndorondoro ochichi, agumakwukwo, ahuike, nchekwa, onodu akunauba, dgz. Mbọ ha na-agba bu ka e site n'oru nka ha wee kwalite udo, nchekwa, nkwusiike na oganiihu obodo.

Nchekwa putara ilekota akunauba maobu ndu anya nke oma, n'ekweghi ka mkpagbu obula bɔkwasi ya. E lee anya ka ihe si kwuru n'obodo Najirija taa, a ga-achoputa na e nweghi ezi nchekwa na ya. Mpu, aruruala na akparamagwa ojoo di iche iche ndi isi ochichi na ndi a na-achi achị na-akpa ekweghi na ala ga-adi mma. Imaatụ, site n'ihe dika n'afọ 2002, ndi otu a na-akpo Boko Haram malitere ibute nnukwu ogbaaghara n'ala Najirija. Ha na-akwafuzi obara umu mmadu ka mmiri. Ozo, n'afọ 2012, e gbusiri ufodu umu okorobia Najirija na-agu akwukwo na Mahadum Port Harcourt n'uzo ezighi ezi. Onodu ndi a bu ihe igba anya mmiri nye umu

Naijiriya Ihe ndi a niile na-egosi na e nweghi ezi nchekwa n'ala Naijiriya taa.

Na ngalaba ato agumagu nwere: iduuazi, ejije na abu, edemede a ga-agbado ukwu n'abu ederede Igbo. N'edemede a, a horo ma tulee abu ederede Igbo ano iji gosiputa echiche, ozi na aro ndi odee ha na-atunye gbasara ka ihe si kwuru n'ala Naijiriya taa; o kachasi etu o si metuta ikwalite nchekwa na oganiihu obodo. Abu ndi a horo gunyere: "Uko n'uju" na "Ariro" n' *Utara Nti* nke 'Nolue Emenanjo (n.d), "Naijiriya bu enyi mba" n' *Uche bu Afa* nke Goddy Onyekaonwu bighariri n'afọ 2003, na "Naijiriya" n' *Ije Uwa* nke Nkechinyere Okediadi biputara n'afọ 2003.

Ihe kpatara e ji wee gbado ukwu n'abu bu na abu bu ngalaba agumagu kacha enye ndi odee ohere puru ichi n'iziputa echiche na mmetutaobi ha gbasara ka ihe si kwuru n'obodo. N'ikwado nke a, Emmanuel Jenkwe kowara na abu bu ngalaba agumagu bakariri uru n'ikato maobu ikwatu ndi ochichi nchigbu (165).

Nnyocha Agumagu

N'ebe a, o di mkpa ka e nyetu nkowa gbasara abu. Otutu ndi okammuta n'ihe omumu agumagu enyela nkowa di ichi ichi gbasara abu. Na nkowa nke ya, C. Ekwealor kowara abu dika ngalaba agumagu na-ejikari enyookwu (nhurunuuche) na ndanusoro aru oru. O gara n'ihu kowaa na ihe na-emebe abu bu nkaasusu e jiri dee ya (26). Nkowa a dabara adaba n'ihu na a bia n'abu, ndi odee na-ahoro okwu n'uzo o ga-esi wee na-emetuta ogu na mmuo mgbe o na-agu ya. Nke a na-egosi na nkaasusu a na-ewebata n'abu na-adi ichi n'udi nkaasusu e ji eziputa ngalaba agumagu ndi ozo.

N'echiche nke ya, Nwadike kowara na abu bu orunka nke e tinyere n'asusu di ogo, hazie n'usoro puru ichi, bia nwee echiche miri emi na mmetuta n'ahu na n'obi (72). Nkowa a na-egosikwa na nkaasusu e ji ede abu na-apu ichi.

Ihe ọzọ gbara elu na nkọwa a bụ na a na-edede abụ n'uzọ o si emetuta na mmuọ. Ihe ndi a di iche na ngalaba agumagu ndi ọzọ.

Nchoputa na-egosi na e nwere ihe ndi mebere abụ Igbo. Ihe ndi ahụ dika Asoonye Uba- Mgbemena si rutu ha aka bu: echiche, asusu, ndanusoro na mmetutaobi (vii). O bu ihe anọ a a kpọrọ aha n'elu jikoro onu mebe abụ Igbo. Ya bu, na abụ agaghị ezu oke ma o buru na ihe anọ a adighi na ya. N'edemede abụ, ndi odee na-ejikari ikpe akwara ngwaoru. Gini bu ikpe? N'echiche ya, Nwadike kowara na ikpe bu;

Nkoromoonu nke e sitere n'uzọ egwu na amu, ekwuechezo, akaje, emu, mkpari na oyiri ha ndi ọzọ wee na-akato moobu na-agba n'anwu, ajo ihe na ajo omume na nzuzu. Ikpe anaghị eji mba, ogu na mgba, okwu na uka moobu esemokwu aga. Mgbe ufodu a na-aputa ihe, kwuo hooha ihe a chorọ ikwu, ma mgbe ufodu kwa, a 'na-ekpu ekete n'isi gwa eze' ihe a chorọ igwa ya (106) .

Ikpe bara nnukwu uru. Dika Nwadike si kowaa,

Ikpe na-aru oru dika ihe e ji agbazi omume gbagoro agbago ndi mmadu na-eme. E ji ikpe eme ka ohanaze guzosie ike n'akparamagwa ha maka na onye mewechaa ka o soro ya, obodo eree ka ogiri. Ya bu, na ihe ndi na-akpolite ikpe n'ohaobodo bu ajo akparamagwa ndi mmadu na usoro ihe ufodu na-adabachaghị adaba. Mgbe obula okpeikpe kpere ikpe, o na-ajalite ohanaze ka ha soro katoo ihe ojoo. O na-eme ka onye moobu otu na-eme ajo ihe mikpulaa ka ohaobodo nwee ezumike nke obi (107).

O bu uru ndi a ikpe bara mere na e nwere udi abụ Igbo a na-akpo abụ ikpe. O bu udi abụ a ka ndi odeabu na-ejikari agba

otutu ihe na-eme n'obodo n'anwu. Ha na-esitekwa na ya were akato akparamagwaa ojoo di iche iche ndi mmadu, goomenti, ndi isi ochichi, dgz. na-akpa. Ekwealor kowara abu ikpe dika udi abu e ji akato ihe ojoo di iche na ndu mmadu maobu n'etiti ohanaze. Oru abu ndi a na-abukari ihazi ndu umu mmadu site n'igba agwa ojoo n'anwu (29). N'echiche nke ya, Nwadike kowara na, a na-eji abu ikpe akoto ajo ihe dika omume ojoo: nrafu, aghughu, aruruala, nzuzu, igba asiri, na ihe ndi ozo na-adighi mma umu mmadu na-eme. Oge ufodu, a na-esite n'otito kato ihe ojoo mmadu na-eme n'emeghi ka onye ahụ mata kpomkwem na a na-akocha ya. Otutu oge, ndi egwu na-esite n'egwu ha kato ihe ojoo na-aga n'obodo (53). Abu ndi a tulere n'edemede a dabachara n'abu ikpe.

Ozokwa, otutu ndi okammuta n'ihe omumu agumagu arutula aka na mmekorita di n'etiti ndi odee abu na ohaobodo nakwa uru di iche iche agumagu bara n'ikwalite nchekwa na oganiihu obodo. Nwachukwu –Agbada na Okodo atuleela nka di iche iche nnukwu odee abu bekee bu Ezenwa -Ohaeto si wee jiri ufodu abu ikpe ya wee gbaa otutu akparamagwa ojoo di iche iche ndi ochichi ala Naijiria na-akpa n'akwukwo abu ya o kporo *I Wan Bi President* na *If To Say I Bi Soja*. (8-9) na (156-7). N'akwukwo abu ndi a, a ga-asị na Ezenwa-Ohaeto gbadoro ukwu n'usoro ochichi nchigbu e nwere n'obodo Naijiria wee dee ha. Ebumnobi ode abu ndi a bu isite n'oru nka ya wee kato akparamagwa ojoo di iche iche ndi isi ochichi na-akpa ma meghekwa anya otutu mmadu ka ha choputa ka ihe si kwuru n'ohaobodo. Dika ha si wee tulee abu a a kporo “*If To Say I Bi Soja*”, a ga-achoputa na ode abu a ji ikpe wee kato mpu na aruruala di iche iche a na-ahutazi n'etiti ndi soja ala Naijiria. O bu ihe doro anya na goomenti guzobere ndi soja dika ndi na-ahu maka nchekwa ndu na akunaba umu mmadu. Mana n'abu a, ode mere ka o doo ohanaze anya na ndi soja obodo ya ahapula oru kwesiri ka ha ruo ma buruzie ndi fonfonju akpa. Nke a bu eziokwu maka na

e lee anya n'ihe na-eme n'ala Najirija taa, o bu ihe na-agba anya mmiri. Otu di iche iche goomenti guzobere ka ha na-ehekwa ndu buzi ndi na-ala ndu n'iyi n'eleghi anya n'azu. O bu onodu di etu a na-ebute ogbaghara, oke egwu, ala adighi mma n'obodo.

Mmetuta ndi ode abu na-abukari enyo e ji ahụ ufođu ihe gbasara ndu na ka ihe si kwuru n'ohaobodo (Akporobaro 37-8). Ka o sila di, e nwekwara ndi odee abu na-edede naani ka ha wee zie ohaobodo ozi di mkpa (33). N'ikwado nke a, Nonye Obi kwuru na agumagu nwere ikike igbanwe ndu otutu mmadu n'obodo (60). O kowakwara na agumagu na-enyochaputa obodo ma na-akatọ akparamaagwa ojoo umu mmadu na-akpa (63).

N'otu aka ahụ, May Okolie kwuru na o bu ihe doro anya na agumagu ndi isi ojii na-aga n'ihu na-akuziri ha ihe di iche iche dika oke na oru diiri ha n'iweghachi uwa ohuu mmadu azu (143-4)

Ka Emenanjo, Onyekaonwo na Okediadi Si Ji Abu Ha Gbaa Ka ihe sikwuru n'Anwu

N'“Uko N'uju”, odeabu a ji nhagideokwu wee ziputa aha abu a iji gosi na ala adighi mma n'obodo ya. E leghi anya, ode abu a sitere n'abu wee na-akowa ka ihe si kwuru n'ala Najirija. Site n'aha e nyere abu a - uko n'uju, a ga-achoputa na otutu umu Najirija ka no n'ezigbo ihe uko n'agbanyeghi na akunabba gboro kasaa n'obodo a.

Na nkebi abu nke mbu, ode abu a sitere n'ajuju nzaraonwe wee gosiputa mgbagwoju anya o nwere n'ihia ajo onodu otutu umu Najirija no na ya –

Kedu zi ka a ga-esi nodu n'anyim

Were aso na-akwo aka?

Kedu kwanu ka a ga-esi nodu n'iyi

Kwere ncha o baa anyi n'anya?

Na nkebi abụ a di n'elu, anyim na iyi na-anochite anya akunauba e nwere n'ala Najirija. Nezie, onye no n'anyim ekwesighi iji aso akwo aka. Onye nokwanu n'iyi ekwesighi ka ncha baa ya anya. Mana ode abụ a ji nkebi abụ a wee ziputa na umu Najirija na-ahuju anya nke ukwu n'agbanyeghi akunauba di iche iche Chineke ji wee gozie obodo a.

Na nkebi abụ nke abuo ode abụ si,
Nkenu bi n'ala na-apita mmanu
Karia osa bito n'elu

Onye jiri nwayoo tulee ahiri abụ abuo, o ga-achoputa na mpu na aruruala, iri akaazu, ipunara mmadu ihe ya n'ike na ihe aru di iche iche juru n'ala Najirija, maka na o nweghi ka nkenu bi n'ala ga-esi na-apita mmadu karia osa bito n'elu. Nkenu bu anumanu na-ebi n'ala, ebe osa bu anumanu na-ebi nelu osisi. A bia n'ebe ihe na-aga nke oma, o kwesiri na o bu osa ga na-apita mmanu karia nkenu n'ih na ebe obibi ya bu elu osisi, o kachasi n'elu osisi nkwu. Mana odeabụ a ji onodu nkenu na osa a wee na-akowara oguu ma na-egosi na ala adighi mma n'obodo a.

E lee anya n'ahiriabụ nke iri na isii wee rue na nke iri na asato, odee abụ a jikwa ajuju nzaraonwe wee gosiputa mgbagwoju anya o nwere gbasara onodu nchekwa nke obodo a:

Kooro m ihe kpatara na
Mmadu ga-enwe ebugbere
Ma anwu ana-ama ya n'eze?

N'ahiri abụ ndi a, ode ji ebugbere wee nochite anya nchekwa. Ode abụ a na-akowa na e nweghi ezi nchekwa

n’ala Naijiria, maka na o nweghi ka anwu ga-esi na-ama onye nwere egbugbere onu n’eze. Ebumnobi ode abu a bu ka o kowaara umu Naijiria na e nwere akunaaba ga-ezu ilekota onye obula anya, mana ndi ochichi di n’aka ekweghi ka onye obula keta oke ruuru ya. Nke a mere na otutu mmadu nahusi anya n’obodo odeabu.

N’ “Ariri”, odeabu a ji ikpe, aghughu na ariri wee tunye aro ihe di iche iche o chere ga-eweta udo, ezi nchekwa, nkwusiike na oganihu obodo. Na nkebi abu nke mbu na nke abuo, ode abu ruturu aka n’ihe di iche iche e ji enyere ndu aka:

Ihe ndi mmadu choro
abughi okpokpo bekee na Igbo na-atu ka utu
ihe ndi mmadu choro
bu mmiri a ga-abu abu na nri a ga-eri eri

Ihe ndi mmadu choro
abughi ama bekee na-ejikari ube
Ihe ndi mmadu choro
bu ulo ogwu na ulo akwukwo
umu ha n’akwughi ugwo
norokwa ebe ahụ nweta ihe ndi isi, na-enwetara
umu ha n’akwughi ugwo.
Ihe diiri osa mma na-adikwuri uze.
(Emenanjo 30)

Site n’ahiri abu ndi a, odee katoro okpokpo bekee na asusu Igbo na-atu ka utu ndi isi ji arafu ndi ha na-achi, ma rikwa ndi isi ka ha nye ndi ha na-achi ezigbo mmiri odudu, nri, ulo ogwu na ulo akwukwo umu ha ga-aga n’akwughi ugwo. N’eziokwu, o bu ihe doro ewu na okuko anya na otutu ndi ochichi na-eleghara ihe kwesiri ka ha mee anya ma na-achu ikuku oso. Mana o buru na ndi isi na-agba mbo ihu na ha nyere ndi ha na-achi ihe di iche iche e ji enyere ndu aka dika

odee abụ a rụturu aka, a ga-ahụ na udo ga-adịriri n'obodo. Onye elu na onye ala ga-ejikọ aka onụ hụ na a kwalitere udo, ezi nchekwa na oganiihu obodo.

Aririọ na aro odeabụ a yitere otu aririọ ndi ntorobia ala Naijiria rioriọ onye isi ala, Dr Ebele Goodluck Jonathan ka o rigooro n'okwa n'afọ 2011. Mgbe onye isi ala juru ha ihe o ga-emere ha ka ha wee nye aka kwalite udo, ezi mmekorita, nchekwa na oganiihu nke obodo Naijiria, ha rioriọ onye isi ala ka o nye ha oku ma kwekwa ya nkwa na o buru na o nwee ike inyenwu ha oku, na ha ga-agba mbo hu na mpu, aruruala na akparamaagwa ojojo di iche iche e ji mara ndi ntorobia ga-abuzi akuko mgbe ochie n'ala Naijiria. O dziiri okeke na okafọ ikowa ma onye isi ala emezuru aririọ a ndi ntorobia rioriọ ya. Nke a na-egosi na akparamaagwa ojojo di iche iche ndi isi na-akpa bu ihe kacha ebute ala adighi mma n'obodo.

“Naijiria bu enyi mba” odeabu a ji aghugho, otito na egbeokwu wee katoo onodu ojojo obodo Naijiria no na ya. Na nkebi abụ nke mbu, odee abụ kowara ka ihe si kwuru n'ala Naijiria. O gbasoro uzọ ikpe wee katoo udi ajo uzọ e nwere n'ala Naijiria.

Na nkebi abụ nke abuo, odee ji atumatukwu a na-akpo ekwuecheozo wee katoo onodu enweghi ezi nchekwa, ime mpu na aruruala na mkpagbu juru ala Naijiria. Site n'ahiri abu ndi a na-esote, a ga-achoputa na e nweghi ezi nchekwa n'ala Naijiria:

Naijiria bu Enyimba
Obodo achoghi mmegbu
Lee! Onwu umu akwukwo
Ndi uwe ojii gbagbusiri
Na Soweto
Na-agba ya anya mmiri

N’ihi na a hubeghi

Ihe di otu a na ya.
(Onyekaonwu, 2003)

Onye obula ji nwayo wee guo ahiri abu ndi a di n’elu nke oma, ga-achoputa na ode abu a ji ha akato ka ihe si kwuru n’ala Najirija. A turu anya na oke na oru ndi uwe ojii n’obodo obula bu ichekwa ndu na akunaaba umu mmadu. Mana a bia n’ala Najirija, a ga-achoputa na ufodu ndi uwe ojii so na ndi na-ala ndu umu mmadu n’iyi n’uzo ezighi ezi. Onodu di etu a bu ihe jogburu onwe ya. Odee abu a mekwara ka a mata na ala Najirija na obodo Soweto dika umu ejima n’ebe o metutara ime mpu na aruruala. Ebumnobi odeabu bu ka o site n’abu a gbaa mpu na aruruala juru ala Najirija n’anwu, ka umu Najirija soro ya wee katoo ajo onodu ndi o ziputara n’abu ya ka udo wee di n’ala Najirija.

N’“Najirija”, odeabu a ji ya wee ziputa echiche na mmetuta o nwere gbasara ala Najirija. O ji nkebi abu nke mbu na nke abuo wee kwaa na Chineke ji ngozi puru iche we choo obodo Najirija mma:

Obodo mmanu a²
Mmiri ara ehi
na-eru n’ime ya
Akunaaba ka Eke ji choo gi mma
Ala oma bukwa ugwu nye gi. (Okediadi 2003)

N’ezie, Najirija bu otu obodo Chineke ji udi ngozi di iche iche wee cho mma. Mana, n’ihi echekwaghi ngozi ndi a nke oma, otutu umu Najirija na-ahusi anya n’ebe o di ukwu. Ndi ochichi nchigbu ekweghi na ala ga-adi mma,

dika ode abụ a si kwa ariri na nkebi abụ nke atọ, nke anọ
na nke ise:

.....

Ndị ọchịchị nchigbu

Ụnụ eteela ala anyị unyi n'ihu

.....

Chei! ụnụ bụ anwuta

Ụnụ amịkpọla ụmụ mmadụ ọbara

....

Ndị oke ọchịchọ!

Ụnụ hiwere amụma dị iche iche

Ọ bụ nke gini?

Inyere ndị ụwa na-atụ n'ọnụ aka.

Onye ka o rukwaru aka?

N'akpa ụnụ ka ha bachara

Ndị ọchịchị nchigbu ndoonu! (Okediadi 20-1)

Odeabụ a ji ahiri abụ ndị a wee gosiputa na ọ bụ ndị ọchịchị nchigbu na-ebute ala adighi mma n'obodo Najirija. Ebumnobi ya bụ ka a katọọ akparamaagwa ojọọ di iche iche ndi ọchichị nchigbu na-akpa, ka e wee chuo ha oso ukwu eru ala; ka udo na oganiihu wee di n'ala Najirija. Ezi ndi ọchichị bu ndi na-ehekwa ndi ha na-achị nke oma. Mana ode abụ a gosiputara ndi ọchichị nchigbu Najirija ka anwu nta na-amikpo ọbara ndi ha na-achị.

A bja n'ala Najirija taa, aru na-atuzi ime, na-amusa umu ebe niile. A maghizi ka a ga-esi kwọ onye ukwu wara. Mpu, aruruala na akparamaagwa ojọọ di iche iche juru

elu na ala. E nweghi nchekwa maoli. A na-akwafuzi ọbara umu mmadu ka mmiri. N'ezie, a maghi nke a ga-ekwu ghara ibe ya.

Nchịkọta, Nchọputa na Aro

Abụ niile a tulerere n'edemede a ziputara ma rutuchakwa aka ka ihe si kwurū n'obodo Najirija taa. Ndi odee abụ ndi a sitere n'uzo ikpe na aghughu wee katoo akparamaagwa ojobo di iche iche ndi isi ochichi na-akpa, nke na-ebute ogbaaghara, ala adighi mma, adighi n'otu, enweghi ezi nchekwa na mmekorita. Ha gara n'ihu rutukwa aka n'uzo di iche iche a ga-agbaso wee nweta ezi nchekwa na oganiihu n'obodo Najirija. Nke a na-egosi na agumagu Igbo, o kachasi abụ ederede Igbo bu nnukwu ngwaoru n'ikwalite ezi nchekwa, mmekorita, nkwusiike na oganiihu obodo. Ka o sila di, site n'edemede a, a choputara na o di otutu ozi na aro di nnukwu mkpa ndi ode abụ Igbo na-atunye site n'oru nka ha; o kachasi etu o si metuta uzo di iche iche a ga-agbaso wee nweta udo, ezi ochichi, mmekorita n'etiti ndi isi ochichi na ndi a na-achị achị, ezi nchekwa, nkwusiike na oganiihu obodo. N'ihia nke a, o di nnukwu mkpa ka ndi ochichi na ndi a na-achị achị na-eweputa ezigbo ohere wee na-agu abụ Igbo ndi a iji choputasia ozi na aro ndi ahụ ma gbaa ezi mbo na-etinye ha n'oru. Nke a ga-enye aka belata mpu, aruruala na akparamaagwa ojobo di iche iche juru obodo a ma kwalite ezi mmekorita, udo, ezi nchekwa, nkwusiike na oganiihu nke obodo Najirija.

Nkoli Mercy Nnyigide

Ngalaba Ihe Omumu Igbo, Afrika na Eshia

Mahadum Nnamdi Azikiwe, Oka

nkolimercy@gmail.com

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