|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Family** | **Common Name** | **Scientific name** | **Main food** | **Main Guild** | **Beach/mudflat** | **grass marsh** | **Mangrove** | **Bush** | **River** | **Migration** |
| Phasianidae | Yellow-necked Spurfowl | *Francolinus leucoscepus* | grass corms, seeds, insects | Veretarian |  | 0.3 |  | 5.89 |  | RES |
| Anatidae | Egyptian Goose | *Alopochen aegyptiacus* | grass, herbs, insects | Veretarian |  |  |  |  | 1.55 | RES |
|  | White-faced whistling Duck | *Dendrocygna viduata* | grasses, lillies  | Veretarian |  |  |  |  | 3.1 | RES |
| Podicipedidae | Little Grebe | *Tachybaptus ruficollis* | fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  |  |  |  |  | RES |
| Phoenicopteridae | Lesser Flamingo | *Phoenicopterus minor* | Crustaceans, molluscs insects | Invertebrate | 41.28 |  |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Greater Flamingo | *Phoenicopterus roseus* | crustaceans, molluscs | Invertebrate | 150.33 | 19.35 |  |  |  | AM |
| Ciconiidae | Open-billed Stork | *Anastomus lamelligerus* | Crustaceans and molluscs | Invertebrate | 0.3 |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Yellow-billed Stork | *Mycteria ibis* | Fish, amph, crustaceans | Piscivore | 3.44 | 2.68 |  |  | 2.44 | RES |
| Threskiornithidae | African Spoonbill | *Platalea alba* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 9.22 |  | 0.62 |  | 1.99 | RES |
|  | Sacred bis | *Threskiornis aethiopicus* | Fish, crustaceans, amph | Piscivore | 4.47 | 11.9 | 4.01 |  | 0.66 | RES |
| Ardeidae | Cattle Egret | *Bubulcus ibis* | insects, amph | Insectivore |  | 0.6 |  | 1,76 | 4.87 | RES |
|  | Black-crowned Night Heron | *Nycticorax nycticorax* | Fish | Piscivore |  |  |  |  | 0.11 | RES |
|  | Black-headed Heron | *Ardea melanocephala* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 0.34 | 0.89 | 1.23 |  | 1.33 | RES |
|  | Goliath Heron | *Ardea goliath* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  | 0.6 |  |  | 0.44 | RES |
|  | Great White Egret | *Ardea alba* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 0.69 |  |  |  | 0.22 | RES |
|  | Little Egret | *Egretta garzetta* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 0.34 | 1.19 | 0.93 |  | 0.82 | RES |
|  | Madagascar Squacco Heron | *Ardeola idae* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  |  |  |  | 0.11 | RES |
|  | Grey Heron | *Ardea cinerea* | Fish, crustaceans, amph | Piscivore | 0.69 | 0.6 | 2.47 |  | 0.78 | RES |
| Pelecanidae | Great White Pelican | *Pelecanus onocrotalus* | fish, amph | Piscivore |  |  |  |  | 4.32 | RES |
|  | Pink-backed Pelican | *Pelecanus rufescens* | fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  |  |  |  | 2.21 | RES |
| Phalacrocoracidae | Long-tailed Cormorant | *Microcarbo africanus* | fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  |  |  |  | 5.54 | RES |
| Accipitridae | Long-crested Eagle | *Lophaetus occipitalis* | sm. mammals, birds | Carnivore |  |  | 0.31 | 0.59 | 1 | RES |
|  | Black Kite | *Milvus migrans* | sm. mammals, birds, carion, crustaceans | Carnivore |  |  |  | 2.35 |  | RES |
|  | African Fish Eagle | *Haliaeetus vocifer* | fish | Piscivore | 0.34 |  |  |  | 0.44 | RES |
| Burhinidae | Water Thick-knee | *Burhinus vermiculatus* | crustaceans, insects. small mammals | Invertebrate | 0.3 | 0.93 | 0.59 |  | RES |
| Dromadidae | Crab Plover | *Dromas ardeola* | crustaceans | Invertebrate | 7.91 |  | 1.85 |  | 1.22 | AM |
| Charadriidae | Blacksmith Plover | *Vanellus armatus* | Crustaceans, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate | 1.72 | 0.6 |  | 8.82 | 0.44 | RES |
|  | Three-banded Plover | *Charadrius tricollaris* | crustaceans, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate | 3.44 |  | 0.62 |  |  | RES |
|  | Spur-winged Plover | *Vanellus spinosus* | crustaceans, insects, worms | Invertebrate | 1.38 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | Kittlits Plover | *Charadrius pecuarius* | Crustaceans, molluscs insects | Invertebrate | 3.44 | 13.1 | 5.56 |  |  | RES |
|  | Black-headed Plover | *Vanellus tectus* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 1.03 |  |  | 1.18 | 0.22 | RES |
|  | Common Ringed Plover | *Charadrius hiaticula* | Crustaceans, insects | Invertebrate | 6.2 | 0.89 |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Lesser Sand Plover | *Charadrius mongolus* | Crustaceans, insects, molluccs | Invertebrate | 0.69 | 0.6 |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Little Ringed Plover | *Charadrius dubius* | Crustaceans, insects, molluccs | Invertebrate | 9.29 | 0.3 | 8.96 |  | 0.33 | PM |
| Scolopacidae | Ruff | *Philomachus pugnax* | crustaceans, insects | Invertebrate |  | 1.23 |  | 0.33 | RES |
|  | Great Snipe | *Gallinago media* | crustaceans, worms, insects | Invertebrate | 0.34 |  |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Common Greenshank | *Tringa nebularia* | crustaceans, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate | 4.82 | 0.3 |  |  | 0.55 | PM |
|  | Spotted Redshank | *Tringa erythropus* | crustaceans, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate |  |  |  | 0.11 | PM |
|  | Marsh Sandpiper | *Tringa stagnatilis* | crusataceans, fish, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate | 12.38 | 0.89 | 2.16 |  | 0.44 | PM |
|  | Black-tailed Godwit | *Limosa limosa* | crustaceans, fish, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate |  | 0.31 | 2.35 | 0.11 | PM |
|  | Whimbrel | *Numenius phaeopus* | crustaceans, fish, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate | 0.34 |  |  |  | 0.11 | PM |
|  | Wood Sandpiper | *Tringa glareola* | crustaceans, fish, insects, molluscs | Invertebrate | 3.78 | 0.3 | 0.62 |  | 0.44 | PM |
|  | Little Stint | *Calidris minuta* | Crustaceans, insects | Invertebrate | 81.18 | 0.9 | 45.37 |  | 9.52 | PM |
|  | Common Sandpiper | *Actitis hypoleucos* | Crustaceans, insects, molluccs | Invertebrate | 262.13 | 30.65 | 58.95 |  | 20.16 | PM |
|  | Common Snipe | *Gallinago gallinago* | Crustaceans, insects, molluccs | Invertebrate | 0.3 |  |  | 0.22 | PM |
|  | Terek Sandpiper | *Xenus cinereus* | Crustaceans, insects, molluccs | Invertebrate | 4.46 |  |  | 0.11 | PM |
|  | African Snipe | *Gallinago nigripennis* | Crustaceans, insects, molluccs | Invertebrate | 0.69 | 0.31 |  |  |  | AM |
| Glareolidae | Madagascar Pratincole | *Glareola ocularis* | Crustaceans, insects | Invertebrate |  |  |  | 9.19 | MM |
| Laridae | Greater Crested Tern | *sterna bergii* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  |  |  |  | 3.88 | RES |
|  | Grey-headed Gull | *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  | 1.79 |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Sooty Tern | *Onychoprion fuscatus* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 1.03 |  |  |  | 1.33 | RES |
|  | White-winged Tern | *Chlidonias leucopterus* | crustaceans, Insects | Invertebrate | 49.19 | 0.3 |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Caspian Tern | *Hydroprogne caspia* | fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 134.12 |  |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Common Tern | *Sterna hirundo* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 18.92 | 0.3 |  |  | 94.18 | PM |
|  | Little Tern | *Sternula albifrons* | Fish, crustaceans | Piscivore |  | 6.25 |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Gull-billed Tern | *Gelochelidon nilotica* | Fish, insects, crustaceans, amph | Piscivore | 1.38 | 0.6 |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Lesser-crested Tern | *Sterna bengalensis* | Fish | Piscivore | 26.48 | 0.9 |  |  | 28.13 | AM |
|  | Sooty Gull | *Larus hemprichii* | Fish, carion | Piscivore | 20.3 |  |  |  |  | AM |
| Columbidae | African Mourning Dove | *Streptopelia decipiens* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 0.34 | 0.89 | 3.4 | 0.59 | 0.22 | RES |
|  | Emerald-spoted Wood Dove | *Turtur chalcospilos* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 0.69 | 0.3 | 0.31 | 1.18 |  | RES |
|  | Laughing Dove | *Streptopelia senegalensis* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  |  | 0.59 | 0.11 | RES |
|  | Namaqua Dove | *Oena capensis* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 0.34 |  |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Red-eyed Dove | *Streptopelia semitorquata* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 1.38 |  | 0.62 | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | Ring-necked Dove | *Streptopelia capicola* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  | 0.93 | 2.35 |  | RES |
|  | Speckled Pigeon | *Columba guinea* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  |  | 1.76 |  | RES |
| Cuculidae | White-browed Coucal | *Centropus superciliosus* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.6 | 1.54 | 2.35 |  | RES |
| Apodidae | African Palm Swift | *Cypsiurus parvus* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 13.53 |  | RES |
|  | Little Swift | *Apus affinis* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.89 |  | 14.12 | 8.19 | RES |
| Apodidae | White-rumped Swift | *Apus caffer* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 7.06 |  | RES |
| Coliidae | Blue-naped Mousbird | *Urocolius macrourus* | fruits, insects | Frugivore | 1.72 | 1.48 |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Speckled Mousebird | *Colius striatus* | fruits, insects | Frugivore |  |  | 3.08 | 16.47 |  | RES |
| Coraciidae | Lillac-breasted Roller | *Coracias caudatus* | insects | Insectivore |  |  | 1.23 | 1.76 |  | RES |
| Alcedinidae | Pied Kingfisher | *Ceryle rudis* | fish | Piscivore |  | 0.89 |  |  | 0.33 | RES |
|  | Mangrove Kingfisher | *Halcyon senegaloides* | fish, crustaceans | Piscivore | 0.34 |  | 3.09 | 0.59 |  | RES |
| Meropidae | White-throated Beeeater | *Merops albicollis*  | insects | Insectivore |  |  | 0.31 |  |  | RES |
|  | Blue-cheeked Beeeater | *Merops persicus* | insects | Insectivore |  |  | 0.31 |  |  | PM |
|  | Madagascar Beeeater | *Merops superciliosus* | insects | Insectivore | 0.34 |  | 0.31 | 0.59 |  | MM |
| Capitonidae | Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird | *Pogoniulus bilineatus* | insects, worms | Insectivore |  |  | 0.32 |  |  | RES |
| Platysteiridae | Chinspot Batis | *Batis molitor* | insects | Insectivore |  |  | 0.62 |  |  | RES |
| Malaconotidae | Black-backed Puffback | *Dryoscopus cubla* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | Black-crowned Tchagra | *Tchagra senegala* | insects | Insectivore |  |  | 0.31 |  |  | RES |
|  | Marsh Tchagra | *Tchagra minutus* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | Sulphur-breasted Bush Shrike | *chlorophoneus sulfureopectus* | insects | Insectivore | 0.34 |  | 0.93 |  | 1 | RES |
|  | Tropical Boubou | *Laniarius aethiopicus* | insects | Insectivore | 0.34 | 0.89 | 2.78 | 5.29 |  | RES |
| Laniidae | Long-tailed Fiscal | *Lanius cabanisi* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 1.12 |  | RES |
|  | Common Fiscal | *Lanius collaris* | insects, lizzards | Insectivore | 0.34 |  |  | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | Lesser Grey Shrike | *lanius minor* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 0.59 |  | PM |
| Dicruridae | Common Drongo | *Dicrurus adsimilis* | insects | Insectivore | 0.34 |  | 1.85 | 4.12 |  | RES |
|  | Square-tailed Drongo | *Dicrurus ludwigii* | insects | Insectivore |  |  | 0.62 |  |  | RES |
| Corvidae | Indian House Crow | *Corvus splendens* | carion, birds, domestic refuse  | Omnivore | 1.38 |  | 1.23 |  |  | RES |
|  | Pied Crow | *Corvus albus* | carion, birds, domestic refuse  | Omnivore |  |  | 0.93 |  |  | RES |
| Paridae | White-bellied Tit | *Parus albiventris* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.3 |  | 1.76 |  | RES |
| Hirundinidae | Lesser-striped Swallow | *Cecropis abyssinica* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  |  | 0.44 | RES |
|  | Red-rumped Swallow | *Cecropis daurica* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  |  | 0.33 | RES |
|  | Barn Swallow | *Hirundo rustica* | insects | Insectivore | 4.82 |  | 3.7 | 1.76 | 0.22 | PM |
|  | Sand Martin | *Riparia riparia* | insects | Insectivore | 1.72 |  |  | 1.18 | 0.22 | PM |
| Cisticolidae | Rattling Cisticola | *Cisticola chiniana* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Singing Cisticola | *Cisticola cantans* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.3 |  | 1.18 |  | RES |
|  | Yellow-breasted Apalis | *Apalis flavida* | insects, worms | Insectivore |  |  |  | 1.18 |  | RES |
|  | Zitting Cisticola | *Cisticola juncidis* | insects, worms | Insectivore |  | 0.297 |  | 1.17 |  | RES |
| Pycnonotidae | Common Bulbul | *Pycnonotus barbatus* | insects | Insectivore | 3.78 | 1.19 | 5.25 | 12.94 |  | RES |
| Sylviidae | Greater Swamp Warbler | *Acrocephalus rufescens* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.3 |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Lesser Swamp Warbler | *Acrocephalus gracilirostris* | insects | Insectivore |  | 1.49 |  |  | 1.44 | RES |
|  | Great rRed Warbler | *Acrocephalus arundinaceus,* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  |  |  | PM |
|  | Olivaceous Warbler | *Hippolais pallida* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.59 | 0.62 | 2.35 |  | PM |
|  | Willow Warbler | *Phylloscopus trochilus* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 1.18 |  | PM |
| Timaliidae | Scaly Babbler | *Turdoides squamulata* | insects | Insectivore |  |  |  | 4.71 |  | RES |
| Sturnidae | Purple Glossy Starling | *Lamprotornis purpureus* | insects | Insectivore |  | 1.19 |  |  |  | RES |
| Muscicapidae | Southern Black Flycatcher | *Melaenornis pammelaina* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.3 |  | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | White-browed Robin Chat | *Cossypha heuglini* | insects, worms | Insectivore |  |  |  | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | White-browed Scrub Robin | *Cercotrichas leucophrys* | insects, worms | Insectivore |  |  | 0.31 | 1.18 |  | RES |
|  | Northern Wheatear | *Oenanthe oenanthe* | insects | Insectivore |  | 0.59 |  |  |  | PM |
| Passeridae | Grey-headed Sparrow | *Passer griseus* | seeds/grains, insects | Granivore |  |  | 1.23 |  |  | RES |
| Ploceidae | African Golden Weaver | *Ploceus subaureus* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 2.08 | 1.2 | 5.25 | 7.65 | 2.21 | RES |
|  | Red-headed Weaver | *Anaplectes melanotis* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  | 1.19 |  | 0.59 |  | RES |
|  | Holub's Golden Weaver | *Ploceus xanthops* | seeds, insects | Granivore |  | 1.49 |  | 1.76 |  | RES |
|  | Zanzibar Red Bishop | *Euplectes nigroventris* | insects, worms | Insectivore | 0.34 |  |  | 7.05 |  | RES |
|  | Red-headed Quelea | *Quelea erythrops* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  |  | 11.76 |  | AM |
| Estrildidae | African Firefinch | *Lagonosticta rubricata* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  |  | 1.18 |  | RES |
|  | Bronze Mannikin | *Spermestes cucullatus* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 10.32 | 2.38 | 1.23 |  |  | RES |
|  | Cut-throat Finch | *Amadina fasciata* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  | 3.4 | 1.18 |  | RES |
|  | Red-billed Firefinch | *Lagonosticta senegala* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  |  | 1.76 |  | RES |
|  | Red-cheeked Cordonbleau | *Uraeginthus bengalus* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  | 0.59 | 5.56 | 8.82 |  | RES |
| Viduidae | Village Indigobird | *Vidua chalybeata* | seeds, grains | Granivore |  |  | 4.32 | 2.94 |  | RES |
| Motacillidae | Malindi Pipit | *Anthus melindae* | insects | Insectivore | 0.34 |  |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Pangani Longclaw | *Macronyx aurantiigula* | insects | Insectivore | 0.34 |  |  |  |  | RES |
|  | Yellow-throated Longclaw | *Macronyx croceus* | insects, worms | Insectivore | 0.34 | 0.3 | 0.32 |  |  | RES |
|  | Yellow Wagtail | *Motacilla flava* | insects, worms | Insectivore | 1.03 | 1.19 | 0.32 | 1.18 |  | PM |
| Fringillidae | Streaky Seed Eater | *crithagra striolatus* | seeds, grains | Granivore | 1.72 |  | 4.63 | 1.18 |  | RES |