## The Department of Architecture

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In October 1962, a committee was set up by the Haile Selassie I University to study the possibilities of setting up a Department of Architecture within the College of Engineering. Professor S. Hesselgren was appointed the Chairman. Professor Hesselgren was at that time at the Ethio-Swedish Building Institute; and is well known for his studies and research in the field of preceptive psychology, and is a leader in this field.

Setting up a curriculum of the study of Architecture is a difficult problem in a developing country. Professor Hesselgren set up the curriculum after studying the curricula of various leading schools of architecture in different parts of the world and after discussions with architects working in Ethiopia.

The curriculum has been modified from year to year as felt advisable by the Head of the Department in the light of the experiences of the faculty.

In 1965 Professor Hesselgren finished his contract and returned to Sweden. During his term as first Head of the Department his salary had been paid by the Swedish Government.

The next Head of the Department was Mr. H. Pavell who had been a part time teacher and then full time assistant Professor. Mr. Pavell came to Ethiopia as Head of the Town Planning Mission from Israel which was assigned to the Ministry of Interior. Mr. Pavell left to return to Israel in 1966. The new Head is Mr. Jan Riener, an American Architect.

The first group of students finished their

studies in June of this year (1966) and are now engaged in their one year of practical experience which they have to do before getting their Diplomas.

The first group often felt that they, being the first, were sort of "Guinea Pigs", as in a sense they were.

Most of the faculty feel that the course should be extended by a further year to bring it in line with leading schools elsewhere. However, the work of the graduating students has been far better than we dared hope at the beginning of the course.

In the following pages can be seen the graduation work of two of the students. First is the work of Ahdul Mejid Ali, which is a project proposal for the development of the triangular area between Menelik II Square and Haile Selassie I. Star Square and bordered on the East by Eden Street.

This shows a mixed development of shops, apartments and offices with parking and service access under.

The second project is the work of Assefa Bekele and is a project for a national Museum with departments for archeology, painting, sculpture, constumes etc. and an auditorium.

I would like to have shown the projects of more of the students but problems of space made this impossible but these two projects indicate the standards of the first group.

These graduates will, I feel confident, play a useful role in the development of modern architecture in Ethiopia.



